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| Aborigines | Native people of Australia |
| Adolf Hitler | Leader of Nazi Germany; Began the Holocaust |
| Age of Exploration | Time period where Europeans began to explore the world to find trade routes and territory |
| Anglophones | People who speak English and follow an English culture |
| Assimilate | Become similar to things around you |
| Atahualpa | Last leader of the Incas |
| Aztecs | Native civilization in central Mexico; conquered by Spain |
| Berlin Wall | Wall that divided East and West Berlin during the Cold War |
| British Empire | Empire on which the “sun never sets” |
| Christopher Columbus | Discovered the New World; wanted to reach India |
| Cold War | Period of tension between the Soviet Union and United States |
| Columbian Exchange | Exchange of goods, products, resources, and people |
| Conquistador | Spanish soldier sent to conquer land |
| Dream Time | Aborigines religion; gods live in nature |
| Fidel Castro | Leader of Cuban Revolution |
| Francisco Pizarro | Conquistador who conquered Incas |
| Francophones | People who speak French and follow French culture |
| Franz Ferdinand | Archduke who was assassinated to start World War I |
| French and Indian War | War fought between England and France over land in North America |
| Hernan Cortes | Conquistador who conquered Aztecs |
| Holocaust | Mass murder of millions of Jewish people |
| Incas | Civilization found on west coast of S. America; conquered by Spain |
| Indigenous | Native to a certain area |
| James Cook | Colonized east coast of Australia for Britain |
| John Cabot | Colonized land in Canada for Britain |
| MAIN | Militarism, Alliances, Imperialism, Nationalism; causes of World War I |
| Miguel Hidalgo | Father of Mexican Independence |
| Montezuma II | Last leader of the Aztecs |
| New France | French territory in North America |
| Penal Colony | Colony for prisoners |
| Prince Henry | Started a school of Navigation; from Portugal |
| Quebec | Province in Canada; wants to be independent |
| Russian Revolution | against Russian government; overthrew Czar; began Soviet Union |
| Samuel de Champlain | Colonized Quebec for France |
| Separatists | Want to be independent |
| Simon Bolivar | The Liberator; helped give countries like Venezuela in South America |
| Soviet Union | Communist country; formally Russia |
| Tenochtitlan | Capital city of Aztecs; now Mexico City |
| Toussaint L’Ouverture | Helped lead a rebellion in Haiti against France |
| Treaty of Versailles | Document that ended World War I; gave complete blame to Germany |
| Tsar Nicholas II | Last leader of Russia before Russian Revolution; overthrown |
| Vladimir Lenin | Leader of the Russian Revolution; first leader of the Soviet Union |
| World War I | The Great War: 1914-1918 |
| World War II | War 1939-1945 |
| Zapatistas | Natives who fought against Mexican government for equal rights |